

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
DISTRICT OF NEVADA

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MITCHELL KEITH GOODRUM,

Case No. 3:22-cv-00216-ART-CLB

Plaintiff,

## ORDER

STATE OF NEVADA *et al*

## Defendants.

11       Pro se Plaintiff Mitchell Keith Goodrum (“Goodrum”) brings this action  
12 under 42 U.S.C. § 1983. Before the Court is the Report and Recommendation  
13 (“R&R” or “Recommendation”) of United States Magistrate Judge Carla Baldwin  
14 (ECF No. 3), recommending Plaintiff’s application to proceed *in forma pauperis*  
15 (ECF No. 2) and his motion to move case (ECF No. 1-1) be denied as moot, and  
16 his complaint (ECF No. 1-1) be dismissed without prejudice and without leave to  
17 amend. Plaintiff had until July 29, 2022 to file an objection. To date, no objection  
18 to the R&R has been filed. For this reason, and as explained below, the Court  
19 adopts the R&R, denies as moot Plaintiff’s application to proceed *in forma*  
20 *pauperis* and motion to move case, and dismisses Plaintiff’s complaint without  
21 prejudice and without leave to amend.

22 The Court “may accept, reject, or modify, in whole or in part, the findings  
23 or recommendations made by the magistrate judge.” 28 U.S.C. § 636(b)(1). Where  
24 a party fails to object to a magistrate judge’s recommendation, the Court is not  
25 required to conduct “any review at all . . . of any issue that is not the subject of  
26 an objection.” *Thomas v. Arn*, 474 U.S. 140, 149 (1985); *see also United States v.*  
27 *Reyna-Tapia*, 328 F.3d 1114, 1116 (9th Cir. 2003) (“De novo review of the  
28 magistrate judges’ findings and recommendations is required if, but *only* if, one

1 or both parties file objections to the findings and recommendations.”) (emphasis  
2 in original); Fed. R. Civ. P. 72, Advisory Committee Notes (1983) (providing that  
3 the Court “need only satisfy itself that there is no clear error on the face of the  
4 record in order to accept the recommendation.”).

5 Because there is no objection, the Court need not conduct de novo review,  
6 and is satisfied Magistrate Judge Baldwin did not clearly err. Here, Magistrate  
7 Judge Baldwin recommends dismissing Plaintiff’s complaint (ECF No. 1-1)  
8 without prejudice and without leave to amend because Plaintiff is attempting to  
9 contest the constitutionality of his conviction via a § 1983 action. (ECF No. 1-1).  
10 As Magistrate Judge Baldwin notes, Plaintiff’s complaint alleges Defendants  
11 violated Plaintiff’s constitutional rights during his criminal case. (ECF No. 3 at  
12 3). And, as Magistrate Judge Baldwin correctly concluded, Plaintiff’s only remedy  
13 for these alleged violations is a *habeas corpus* action under 28 U.S.C. § 2254  
14 because where “a judgment in favor of the plaintiff would necessarily involve the  
15 invalidity of his conviction or sentence” “the complaint must be dismissed unless  
16 the plaintiff can demonstrate that the conviction or sentence has already been  
17 invalidated.” *Heck v. Humphrey*, 512 U.S. 477, 487 (1994).

18 Here, a judgment in favor of the Plaintiff in this action would involve the  
19 invalidity of his conviction or sentence, and Plaintiff does not argue that the  
20 conviction or sentence has already been invalidated. Therefore, this Court agrees  
21 with Judge Baldwin. Having reviewed the R&R and the record in this case, the  
22 Court will adopt the R&R in full.

23 IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that Magistrate Judge Baldwin’s Report and  
24 Recommendation (ECF No. 3) is accepted and adopted in full.

25 It IS FURTHER ORDERED that Plaintiff’s application to proceed *in forma*  
26 *pauperis*, (ECF No. 2), and his motion to move case, (ECF No. 1-2), be DENIED  
27 AS MOOT;

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1 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Clerk FILE the complaint, (ECF No. 1-  
2 1); and,

3 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that Plaintiff's complaint (ECF No. 1-1), be  
4 DISMISSED WITHOUT PREJUDICE AND WITHOUT LEAVE TO AMEND.

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6 DATED THIS 19th Day of September 2022.

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11 ANNE R. TRAUM  
12 UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE  
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